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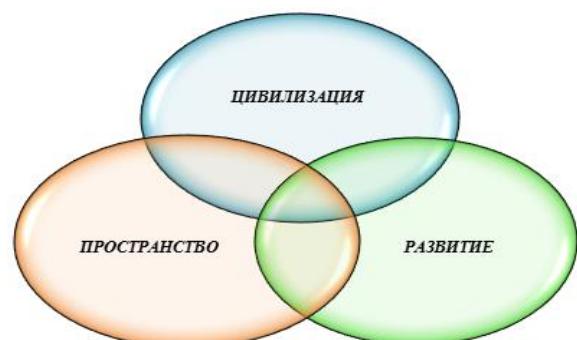
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1. (. . 1).

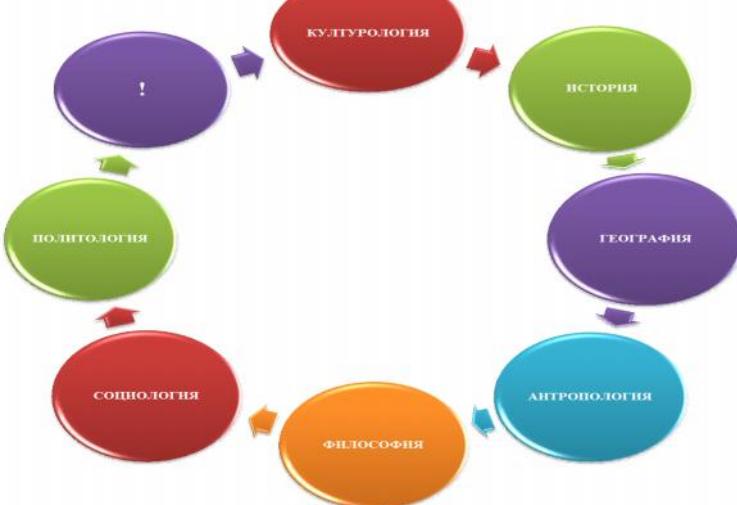
(1869)



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(1967)



2009

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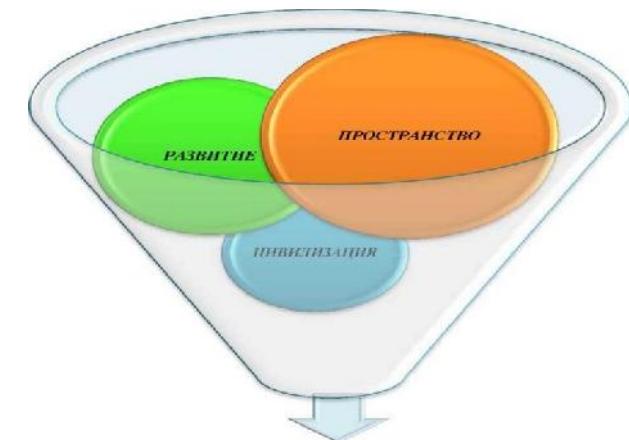
" () 2011

" 2007-2013 .),

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24 – 2011 2013

2012 (, , ,)



Ritter (1833)						
(1882)	Ratzel				19	35
		(1902)	"	"		"
Hettner (1929)			2006	"		"
		ë (1992)	"	"		"
Reclus (1908)			"	"		"
Claval (1995)			"	"		"
		(, , ,), .)				
" " "	" (, , 1926).				2007	
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		Hegel (1821).				"
Brodel (1987)			"			"
James (1959)			"			"
		(, , , ,)			2009	
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1999 2003 , , , , ,
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 " " " " " (1744–1803) (1724–1804)
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 2008 , 2008 2012 2013 , ,
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 , , (1994), (2001), (2006) (1969),
 (). 2003 / , 2001 , (2006)
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 2004 " " " " , , ,
 " " " " " (1995) " Schmitt (1950)
 2005 " : " " " "

(1922), (1928), (1941) / (1944), (1947),
 (1990), Cohen (1994) (1952),
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XVIII-XIX

Ratzel (1897)

Ritter (1816)

Mackinder (1904, 1919), Burchard (1933), (1940), Grabowsky (1960), (1960), (1970), Watson (1975), (1982), Larkin Peters (1983), Agnew (1987).

XIX

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, Vidal de la Blache (1922),
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(1999), (1929), (2001), (1991, 1992), (2003, 2008) . . . (1992, 1997), (1941) (1992), , . . . (2001),

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. Kjellen (1905),

. Haushofer (1941)

. Maull (1925)

, Kristof (1960)
(1934)

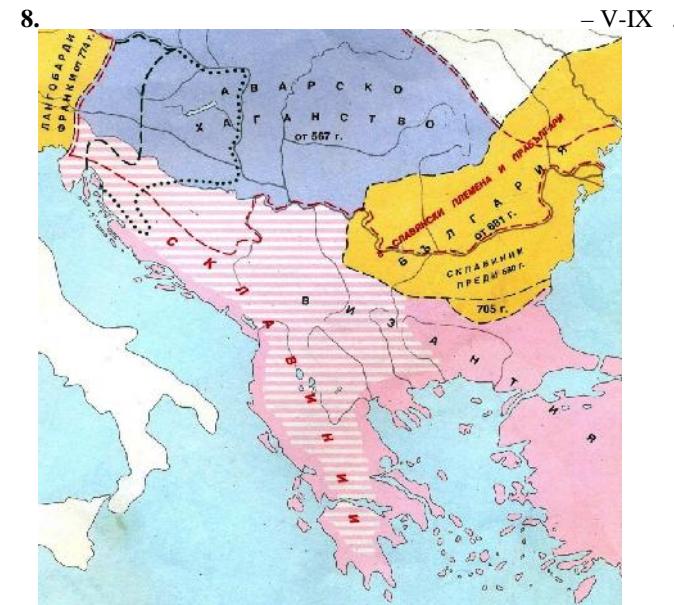
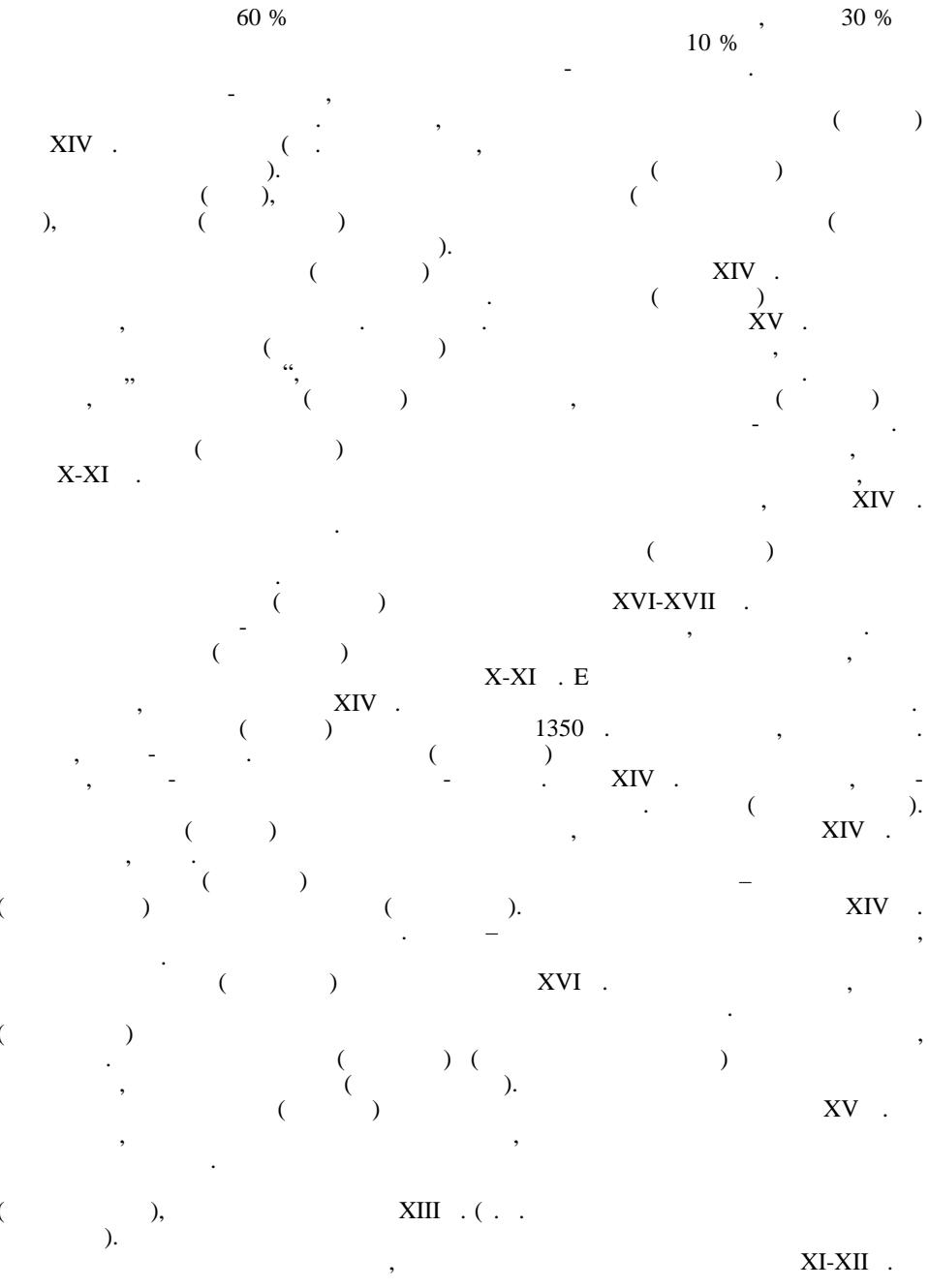
1999

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. Gray (1998)

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2013



X-XI : , " (. 9) , 1992.



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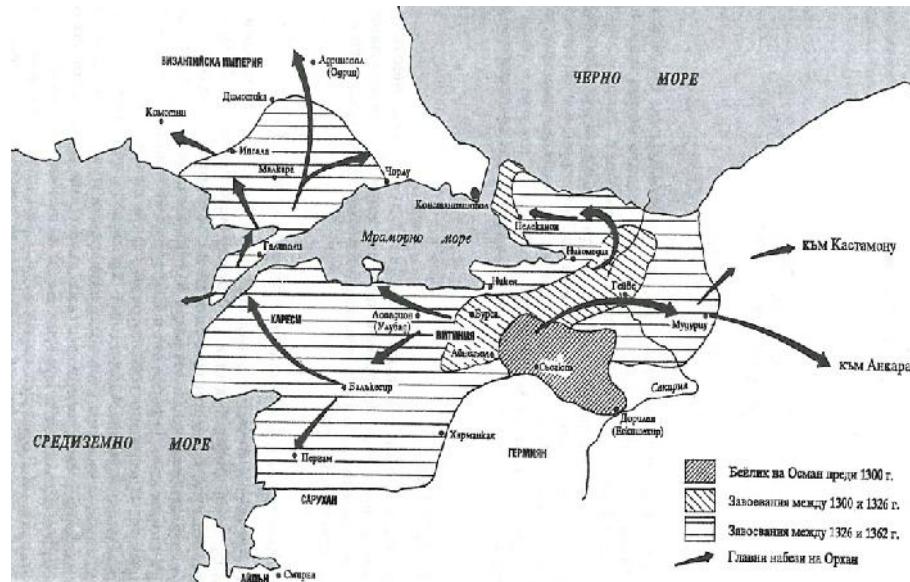
1988).

(**H**, 1928).

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1988).

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1352

1354 , 1999

(..., 2006).

I (1362-1389)

(, 13).

XIV (), XV (), . (. 13). ,
 (Avcio lu, 1948).

XXVI

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \cdot \end{array} \right),$$

XIV

3.2.1

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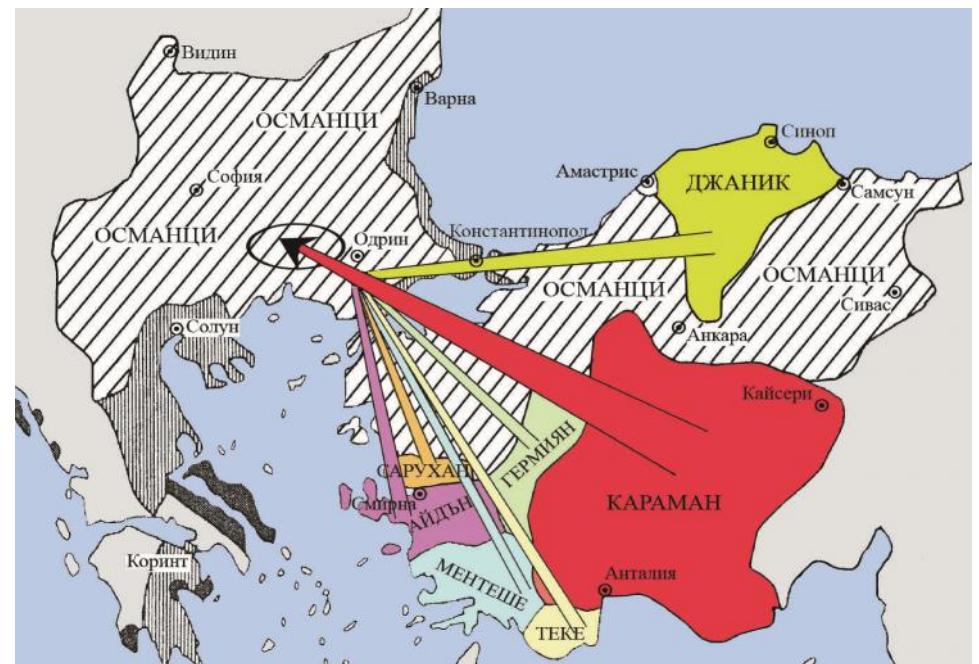
3.1.

XIX-XXI

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XV-XVI



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XVII, XVIII XIX

Batakliev (1940)

(, 1997).

2.3.3.

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XVII, XVIII XIX (Batakliev, 1940).

1876-1877

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(, 1920).
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XIX



: H 1zel-universalatlas zu Geographie und Geschichte. Vien, 2011

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0,8 0,5 %.

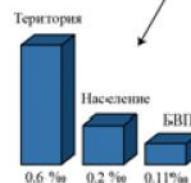
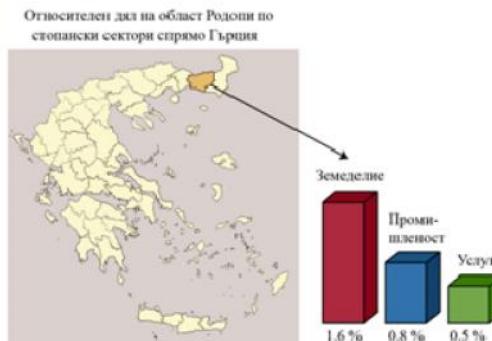
- 67,8 %,

24,1 %,
80,6:15,9:3,5).

- 8,1 % (

28.

Относителен пространствен, демографски и стопански потенциал на област Родопи спрямо ЕС отв. дол - %



36



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40

2900 km², 33%

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Paasi (1991)

Blotevogel (2000)



24.

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- 52,5 %,
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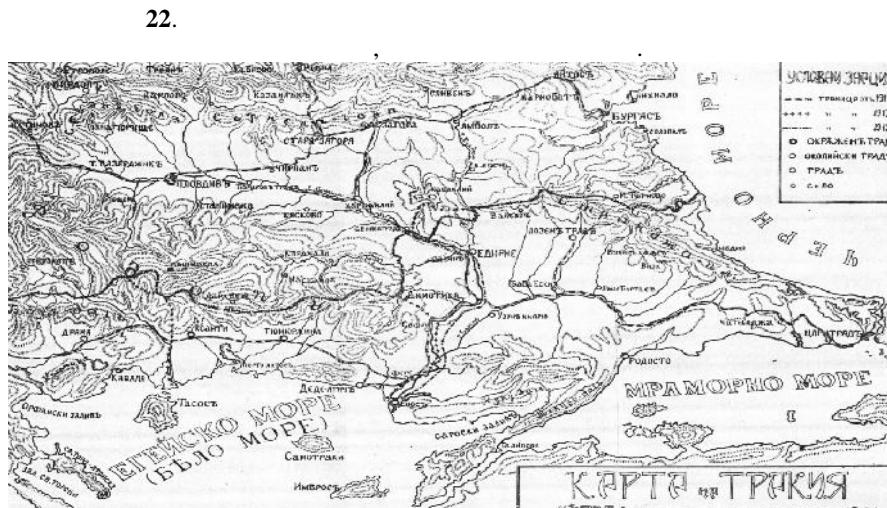
- 20,4 % (

(2000)

Сравнителен пространствен, демографски и стопански потенциал на област Кърджали спрямо ЕС оти.дил - %



2.3.2.



Harvey (2001)

(2005)

Healey (1997)

Lefebvre (1991)

(2000)

" (NUTS),

Bachtler Michie,

1997).

O'Mahony, 1999).
Izard (1956),

0-1, - 23-24.
800-1000 mm.

(Taylor, 1995).

(Russell, 2000).

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(, 1995).

150
47

2 %
/ m².
1878-1885

42 %

1886

1912

1959

1998

(Weichhart, 2000).

90-

1944

(Bachtler ., 2009).

0,7 %
0,03 %

- 0,3 %

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XX

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3,9 %

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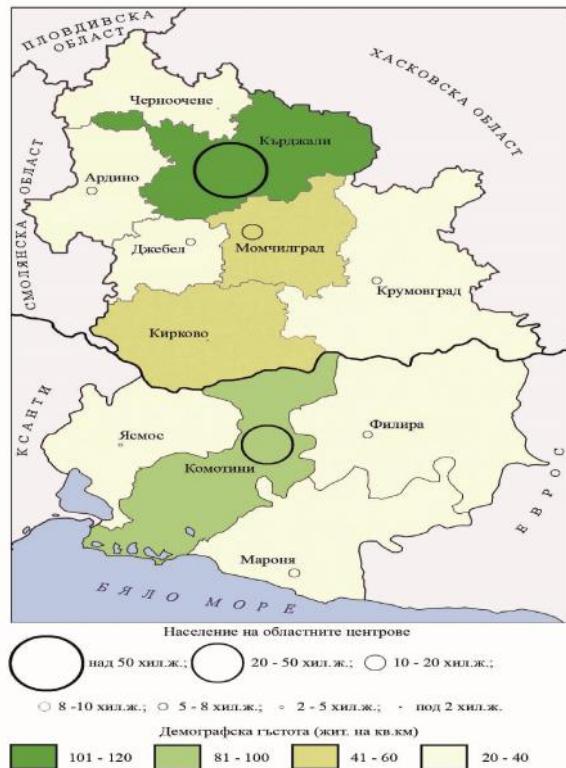
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: <http://www.mrrb.government.bg/>.

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(1920) :
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(1932) - . 18 .
(1936). -
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A detailed map of a mountainous terrain, likely a digital elevation model (DEM) visualization. The surface is rendered in a brownish-yellow color, with darker shades representing higher elevations and lighter shades representing lower elevations. Overlaid on this terrain are several colored lines, each representing a different path or boundary. These lines include: a thick red line at the top; a thick blue line running horizontally across the middle; a thick cyan line that follows a winding path through the center; a magenta line that starts from the bottom left and curves upwards; an orange line that forms a large loop on the right side; a yellow line that follows a path between the orange and cyan lines; and a green line that runs along the bottom right edge. Some of these lines are solid, while others are dashed or dotted, suggesting different types of routes or boundaries.

Граници при: Крум (803-814) — ; Пресиан (836-852) — ; Симеон I (893-927) — ;
 Калоян (1197-1207) — ; Иван Асен II (1218-1241) — ;
 Михаил III Шишман (1323-1330) — ; Сан Стефански договор (1878) — ; 1878-1912 — ;
 1913-1918 — ; съвременни граници —

, . III, 1932.